```php
//routes.php
//...
$Route->connect("/projects/",array("controller"=>"projects","action"=>"index"));
$Route->connect("/projects/add/",array("controller"=>"projects","action"=>"add"));
$Route->connect("/projects/delete/",array("controller"=>"projects","action"=>"delete"));
//$Route->connect("...
//...
$Route->connect("/projects/view/",array("controller"=>"projects","action"=>"view"));
$Route->connect("/projects/:alias",array("controller"=>"projects","action"=>"view"));

//app/controllers/projects_controller.php
//...
    function view($id=null){
        $data = null;
        if(empty($this->params["alias"]) && is_null($id)){
            $this->cakeError("error404",array($this->params["url"]));
        }else{
            if(!is_null($id)){
                $data = $this->Project->findById($id);
            }else{
                $data = $this->Project->findByAlias($this->params["alias"]);
            }
//...
```